



Registers of Deeds County Officials Orientation Program 2026

Hosted by University of Tennessee County Technical Assistance
Service
*in coordination with the Tennessee County Services Association and
the County Officials Association of Tennessee*

AGENDA AND EXPECTATIONS

There will be 2 breaks (mid morning and mid afternoon)

Lunch will be at Noon

Presentations will be available on ctas.tennessee.edu

Expectations:

You will learn how CTAS can help you, specific legal issues for the Registers office, and how your office will interact with state offices of Revenue and Audit

You are not expected to remember everything you will hear today keep the contact information for everyone close at hand.



CTAS-COUNTY TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE SERVICE

CTAS is a free service to counties

Created by the Tennessee Legislature in 1973 TCA §49-9-402

Purpose is to provide technical, consultative, field services, and training specific to county needs

CTAS is not regulatory



CTAS DEPARTMENTS

Field Services

Customer Service

Training

CCFO

Legal



CTAS FIELD CONSULTANTS

8 Field Service Consultants
have dedicated regions, and
the focus is technical
assistance for all elected
officials and employees.

Operational
Procedural
Financial
Legal



Mike Galey
Region 8

(731) 514-5499

mike.galey@tennessee.edu
Benton, Crockett, Dyer, Gibson,
Henry, Lake, Lauderdale, Obion,
Shelby, Tipton, Weakley



Wesley Robertson
Region 6

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wesley.robertson@tennessee.edu
Cheatham, Dickson, Houston, Humphreys, Macon,
Montgomery, Robertson, Rutherford, Stewart,
Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, Wilson



Tyler Mayes
Region 4

(865) 809-5676

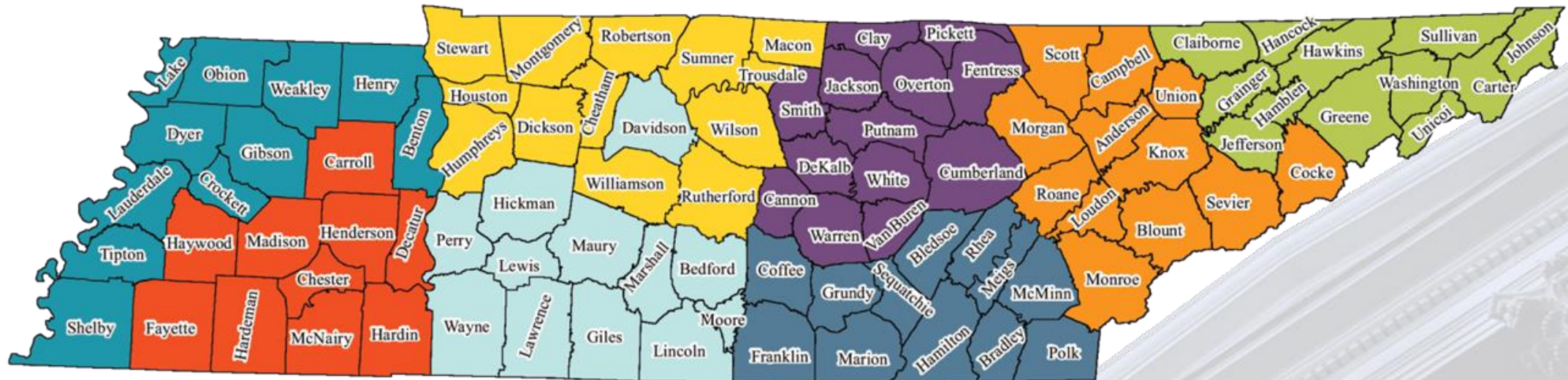
tyler.mayes@tennessee.edu
Cannon, Clay, Cumberland, DeKalb,
Fentress, Jackson, Overton, Pickett,
Putnam, Smith, Van Buren, Warren, White



Rick Hall
Region 1

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Hamblen, Hancock, Hawkins, Jefferson,
Johnson, Sullivan, Unicoi, Washington



Kelsey Schweitzer
Region 7

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Hardeman, Hardin, Haywood,
Henderson, Madison, McNairy



Melisa Kelton
Region 5

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Bedford, Davidson, Giles, Hickman,
Lawrence, Lewis, Lincoln, Marshall,
Maury, Moore, Perry, Wayne



Heather Duncan
Region 3

(931) 273-1080

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Grundy, Hamilton, Marion, McMinn,
Meigs, Polk, Rhea, Sequatchie



Kaley Walker
Region 2

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Anderson, Blount, Campbell, Cocke,
Knox, Loudon, Monroe, Morgan,
Roane, Scott, Sevier, Union



CTAS CUSTOMER SERVICE DEPT.

Help with anything – lead you to correct person to answer your question or help with your problem

Resolve questions that come to the CTAS main number

Manage payments for training classes

Liaison with K@TE our training software

Integral to association conferences



CTAS TRAINING

COCTP

93 Credit Hours

Test

Capstone event

INCENTIVE

Cost to the county

State stipend



CTAS TRAINING

Additional certifications that are available:

County Elected Officials Certificate – 21 online classes

County Administrative Professional Certificate – 16 online classes

Cybersecurity Awareness Training – 10 online classes

Basic County Finance Certificate – 11 online classes



CERTIFIED COUNTY FINANCIAL OFFICER (CCFO)

Collaboration between the Comptroller of the Treasury and CTAS

Runs July through June one class a month except for December

State reimbursement of costs to attend and a stipend once the program is completed



OUR PARTNERS, AND YOURS

- 1. Tennessee Register of Deeds Association**
- 2. Regional Registers Association**
- 3. County Officials Association**
- 4. Property Records Industry Association**
- 5. National Association of Government Archives and Records Administration**

HEADING INTO OFFICE

Things to do before September 1st



COUNTY OFFICIALS ORIENTATION PROGRAM 2026

SWEARING IN...

- 1. There are 2 oaths to take**
- 2. Administered by Mayor, County Clerk, or Judge**
- 3. Certificates filed in office of County Clerk**
- 4. Invite Family & Friends to Ceremony!!**



BONDS

- 1. Approved by the County Mayor**
- 2. Recorded in Register's Office**
- 3. Recorded bonds filed with County Clerk within 30 days**
- 4. Some Counties now have Insurance rather than bonds!**



OFFICE INFORMATION

Get in touch with software vendor

Get a copy of your policies:

County Ethics

Personnel

Internal Controls

Internal office policy/procedures

Change banking information

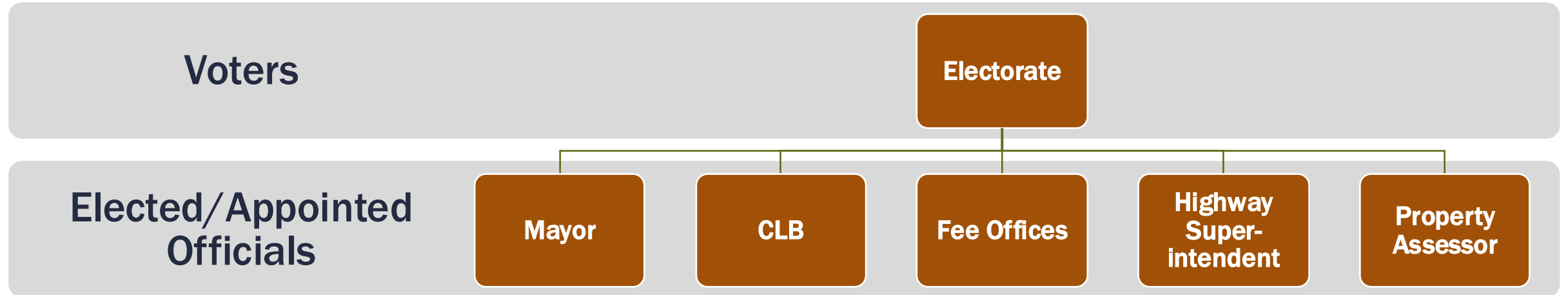
Signatory, possible account name change



REGISTER OF DEEDS

Duties and Responsibilities

COUNTY GOVERNMENT STRUCTURE



REGISTER OF DEEDS DUTIES

Primary function

Record various documents as required by law



Judgments
Military discharges
Deeds of trust
Mortgages
Deeds
Uniform
Plats
Liens
Code
Commercial
Leases
Wills
Court orders
Powers of attorney
Contracts

REGISTER OF DEEDS DUTIES



Public notice of property ownership, liens, contracts, etc., that affect the public interest

Register's office is in the county seat

Records and papers must remain in the office at all times

EXAMPLES OF DOCUMENTS

Affidavits of affixation

Affidavits of scrivener's error

Assignments

Deeds of trusts

Installment deeds

Plats

Warranty deeds and Quitclaim deeds

Wills

UCCs



REQUIREMENTS FOR ACCEPTANCE

Documents must:

- ☐ Be legible.
- ☐ Be authenticated (notary acknowledgment or two witnesses).
- ☐ Have name and address of owner and taxpayer (deeds).
- ☐ Contain derivation clause (except releases of liens).
- ☐ Have name and address of preparer.
- ☐ Contain parcel identification number (deeds).
- ☐ Be accompanied by appropriate fees and transfer or mortgage tax (if due).

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENT FOR AFFIDAVITS

Affidavits (except for electronic document certifications and affidavits of affixation), must be accompanied by a jurat. The exact requirements are found in T.C.A. § 66-24-101(g).

This requirement is IN ADDITION TO the authentication requirement in T.C.A. § 66-22-101.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR CERTAIN AGREEMENTS

All agreements for the conveyance of real property, contracts, memoranda, abstracts, or affidavits for the sale of real property must contain:

- Authenticated signatures of all parties
- Expiration date of agreement (day, month, and year)

UCCS

UCCs do not have to be acknowledged to be filed in the register's office.

“Mortgage Tax”, if due, must be paid before the register accepts the instrument.

Register’s fee must also be paid before the UCC is accepted.

T.C.A. § 47-9-516 lists the reasons a register may refuse to accept and file or record a UCC record.

Filing a UCC record in the wrong office is NOT a reason to reject it.

Lack of a signature is NOT a reason to reject a UCC record.

Generally, if the register receives sufficient fees and taxes due and can properly index the UCC record, it is advisable to accept the record.



PLATS

- RPC approval required (may be delegated to staff in some circumstances). T.C.A. § 13-3-402.
- Seal of registered land surveyor who prepared the document required. T.C.A. § 66-24-116.
- All words and figures must be legible and provide sufficient clarity for reduction and/or reproduction. T.C.A. § 66-24-116.
- Each RPC approved plat must contain the most recent recorded deed book number and page number for each deed constituting part of the property being platted. T.C.A. § 13-3-402.
- Amendments must also be approved by the planning commission. Exception: An easement or survey attached to an easement is not considered to be a change to the plat when the grantee is the state, a county, municipality, metropolitan government, or any entity of such government.
- Plats and plans related to condominiums are treated differently under the Tennessee Condominium Act of 2008, codified in Title 66, chapter 27, parts 2-5.

PLATS

Must have RPC approval.

Must have surveyor seal.

Words/figures must be legible and reproducible.

RPC plats must have book and page of all deeds.

Amendments must be approved by PC (exception for governmental easements/surveys).



OF
U. S. SURVEY NO. 1588.
OF THE
S.A. Homestead Claim
OF
P.E. HARRIS & COMPANY
UNDER ACT OF CONGRESS APPROVED MAY 14, 1898
APPROVED: MARCH 9, 1908

SITUATE
On Isanotski Strait on the East Shore
of Unimak Island.

Latitude $54^{\circ}51'19''$ N.
Longitude $163^{\circ}23'34''$ W.
TERRITORY OF ALASKA

SCALE OF 2.00 CHS. TO INCH
DECLINATION $17^{\circ}40'$ EAST
AREA 20.24 ACRES
AS
SURVEYED BY
CHARLES S HUBBELL.
U. S. DEPUTY SURVEYOR

June 1-6 1908

CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL

Public Survey Office,
Juneau, Alaska, July 1, 1908

The original field notes of the survey of the
S.A. Homestead Claim of
P.E. Harris & Company
from which this plat has been made, have been examined
and approved, and are on file in this office, and I
hereby certify that they furnish such an accurate
description of said claim as will, if incorporated into a
patent, serve fully to identify the premises, and that such
reference is made therein to natural objects and permanent
monuments as will perpetuate and fix the locus thereof.

And I further certify that this is a correct plat of said
claim, made in conformity with said original field notes of
the survey thereof. And the same is hereby approved.

C. S. Hubbell
Cadastral Engineer in Charge.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Meanders.					
From Corl MC.					
1	N	7'	22'	W	1.15 CHS
2	N	46'	57'	E	1.70 "
3	N	7'	53'	W	3.70 "
4	N	4'	58'	E	2.90 "
5	N	49'	57'	E	1.00 "
6	N	22'	31'	E	1.80 "
7	N	7'	49'	N	0.80 "

FILING AND INDEXING

Register may keep separate books:

Almost all instruments except those affecting land title, bankruptcies, and the UCC may be recorded with the deeds of trust.

Liens must be kept in separate book.

T.C.A. § 8-13-108 requires a separate book known as record of bankruptcies, where certified copies of petitions in bankruptcy, decrees of adjudication of bankruptcy, and other orders of the bankruptcy court are recorded.

Corporate charters and related documents often have separate books and indexes.



FILING AND INDEXING



Plats and surveys are usually maintained as separate records.

- Plat = requires approval of planning commission
- Survey = does not require approval of planning commission

Statements of claim, declarations of interest and court decrees relating to mineral interests must be recorded in a book known as the Dormant Mineral Interest Record.

Registers also still may keep a miscellaneous book for entry of contracts, leases, powers of attorney and other instruments which do not fit into the other categories.

If a separate book is maintained for these records, then a separate direct and reverse index should also be kept.

FILING AND INDEXING

Registers may instead have continuous recording system:

Counties with county public records commissions are authorized to maintain one continuous recording of all instruments in one general series of books or film known as the “official record book.”

When a system of microphotography is used to record all instruments, the references may be to “book,” “film,” “reel,” or other such designation.

Registers are authorized to combine indexes into a general direct and reverse index.



ELECTRONIC RECORDINGS

Registers determine whether, and to what extent, they will send and accept electronic records.

Registers are not required to accept electronic records.

If you do accept electronic records, only certain persons may submit those records to your office for recording. You may refuse electronic documents submitted by unauthorized persons.

Compliance is the responsibility of the electronic filing vendor.

ELECTRONIC RECORDINGS

Under the Uniform Real Property Electronic Recording Act, any original document requirement may be satisfied by an electronic document, and any original signature requirement may be met by an electronic signature.

Any notary or acknowledgment requirement may be met if the electronic signature or digitized signature of the person notarizing or acknowledging the document is attached or logically associated with the document.

Also, a physical or electronic image of the notary stamp or seal does not have to accompany the electronic signature.

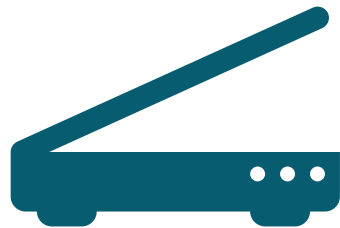


ELECTRONIC RECORDINGS

Registers may take an electronic copy of a paper document (as long as the proper certification is attached).

Registers may accept fees electronically.

Registers may convert recorded paper documents into electronic format.



REMOTE NOTARY ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

- Persons can appear before a notary either in person or by two-way audio/video communications meeting specifications in rules promulgated by the SOS. The acknowledgment form will specify that the personal appearance was by audio/video communication.
- It is not the Register's responsibility to police this in any way. This is just something you may see and you need to be aware of what it will look like.
- These acknowledgments may also be accompanied by an electronic signature, which means "an electronic sound, symbol, or process attached to or logically associated with an electronic document and executed or adopted by a person with the intent to sign the electronic document." Tenn. Code Ann. § 8-16-302.

MILITARY DISCHARGE RECORDS

Confidential for 75 years from the time recorded. T.C.A. § 10-7-513.

Only certain persons listed in statute may inspect or copy the records.

Statute also lists persons authorized to request removal or redaction of record. Record request if you can accommodate request for redaction, but otherwise, do not record request and issue written response as to why.



REDACTION OF PERSONALLY IDENTIFYING INFORMATION

- Social security numbers;
 - Official state or government issued driver licenses or identification numbers;
 - Alien registration numbers or passport numbers;
 - Employer or taxpayer identification numbers;
 - Unique biometric data, such as fingerprints, voice prints, retina or iris images, or other unique physical representations; or
 - Unique electronic identification numbers, routing codes or other personal identifying data which enables an individual to obtain merchandise or service or to otherwise financially encumber the legitimate possessor of the identifying data.
- ❖ Information may be redacted from electronic storage media, if possible, upon request or on register's own initiative.
 - ❖ Persons requesting redaction must fill out form. Form is to be recorded if information can be redacted. If not redacted, you do not record the form.

EXTENSION OF CREDIT

Register is entitled to receive required fees before accepting an instrument for registration.

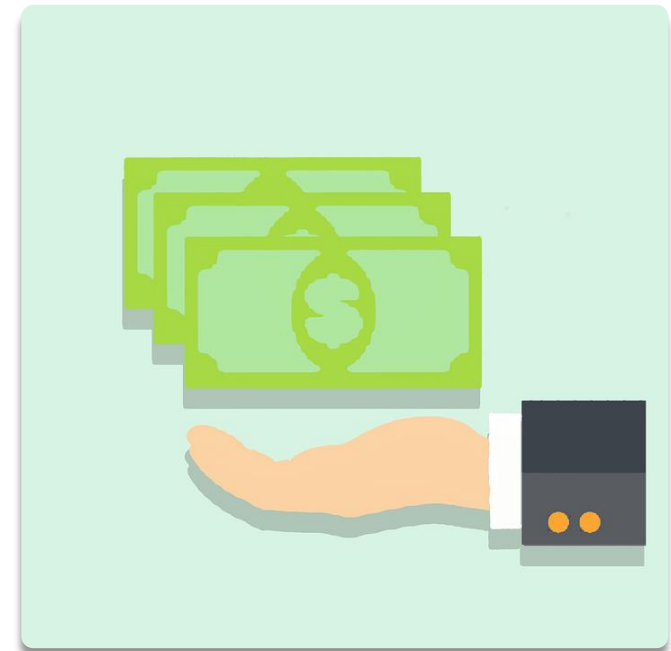
- Generally, no person or entity, governmental or private, is exempt from the fee requirement.

Register is required to extend credit to the State of Tennessee.

- Register submits bill for fees due from the State to the Commissioner of Finance and Administration.

Register must also extend credit to the United States for recording fees due on notices of federal liens.

- Register submits bill at end of month to district director of Internal Revenue Service or other appropriate federal official to obtain payment.



CREDIT/COPY ACCOUNTS

Register must adopt a policy setting out the procedure to be followed in cases where fees accompanying an instrument for recording exceed the required amount.

The procedure must include one (1) or more of the following:

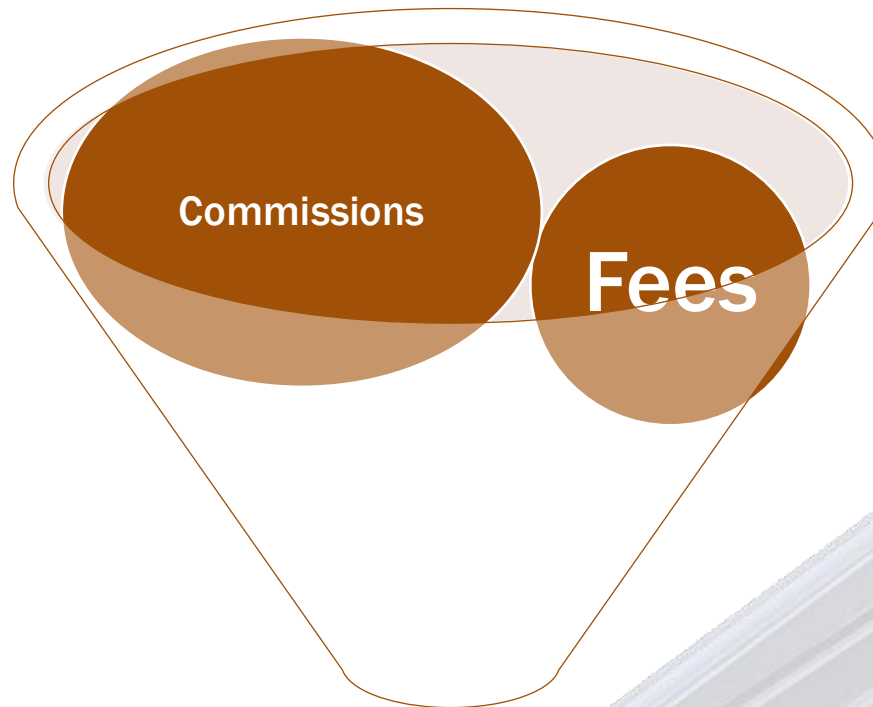
Establishing a credit, debit or a copy account for individual customers;

Contacting the person or entity tendering the instrument to get specific instructions regarding the excess fee;

Retaining as fees of the register's office a reasonable overage amount; or

Registering every eligible instrument and refunding excess fees, less a reasonable amount of the excess payments retained as fees of the office.

REGISTER'S REVENUES



Collections by Register of Deeds

TRANSFER AND MORTGAGE TAX

The Register is responsible for the collection and transmittal to the Department of Revenue of two related privilege taxes: the state transfer tax, and the state “mortgage” tax (tax on the recording or filing of an instrument evidencing an indebtedness). Both taxes are levied by T.C.A. § 67-4-409.

REGISTER'S REVENUES - COMMISSIONS

Commissions = 5% of state taxes

**52% of 5%
commission:** Remitted
to the state general fund

**48% of 5%
commission:**
Retained by the register
& treated as another fee
of the office

REGISTER'S REVENUES – FEES



Register of Deeds can charge \$1.00
for issuing each receipt for state
taxes.

REGISTER'S REVENUES – FEES

Standard Fees

UCC Fees

DP Fees

Optional E-file Fees



OFFICIAL BANK ACCOUNT

Required to maintain a bank account
in name/title of Register of Deeds

Disbursements made by pre-
numbered checks

Deposit all funds within 3 business
days after receipt

Collateralization, if applicable

Class C misdemeanor if violated



FORM OF PAYMENT



Checks

Money orders

Credit or debit cards

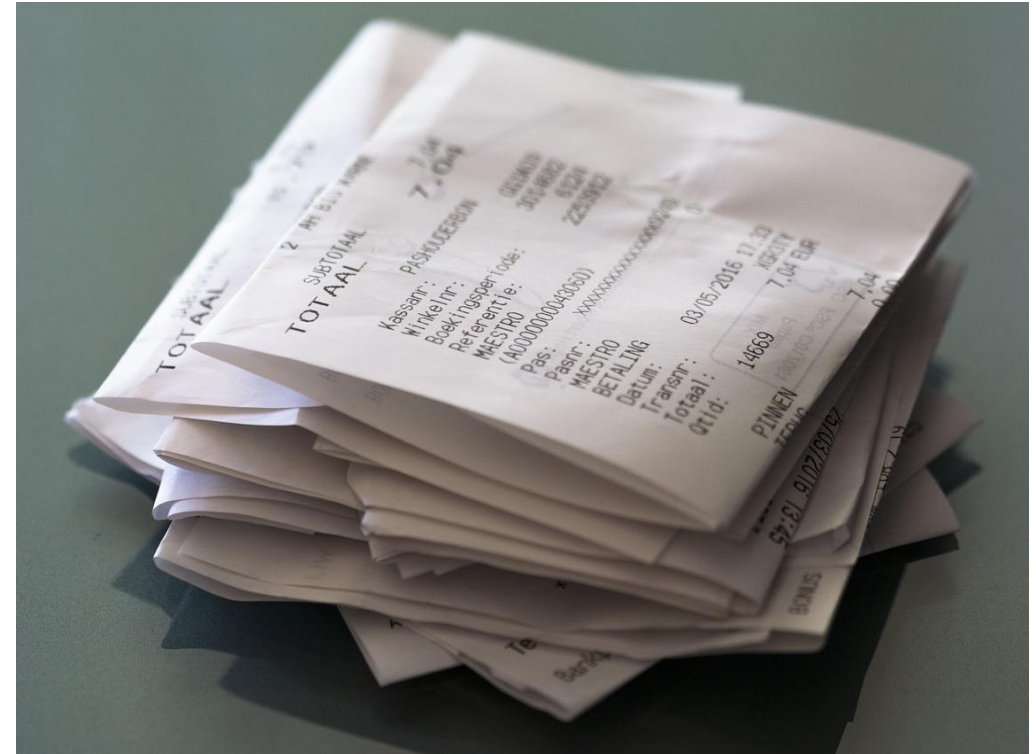
CLB can waive
credit/debit card
processing fees

RECEIPTS

You must issue a receipt for money received and keep a duplicate in the office

Duplicate receipts must be kept for at least 5 years & be available upon demand

Receipts must be consecutively numbered & kept in a well-bound book or in a manner approved by the Comptroller of the Treasury



COUNTY REPORTS

Register is required to keep a complete account of every fee collected.

Must file an itemized statement monthly, under oath, with the County Mayor/Executive.

- Often called the “fee and commission” report.

Special reports may also be requested by the county legislative body.



STATE REPORTS

Report of State Taxes Collected

Monthly reports of the state taxes collected submitted to Department of Revenue.

Reports are filed with the Department of Revenue.

Taxes collected are remitted by the 15th day of the month following the month in which funds were collected.



LATE REPORTING

If the reports and remittances to the state are not made on time:

- Forfeiture of commission on delinquent amount
- Subject to payment of a penalty of 5% of the delinquent amount for each 30 days unpaid, up to a maximum of 25% of the delinquent amount



LATE REPORTING

When a report or return is delinquent, a minimum penalty of \$15.00 is imposed, regardless of the amount of tax due.

If the Commissioner of the Department of Revenue determines that the failure to report and pay is due to negligence, a penalty of 10% of the underpayment is imposed.



AUDITING

The records of all register of deeds must be audited on an annual basis.

Register of deeds must use the uniform chart of accounts.



QUICK BREAK



FINANCE OVERVIEW



WHAT IS A BUDGET?



A plan and legal document



Identifies the services and how the services are to be financed



Sets expenditure limitations on offices

LEGAL AUTHORITY – BUDGETING LAWS

County Budgeting Law of 1957

- Centralized budgeting, accounting and purchasing for the county (schools are optional)
- 5-person budget committee

County Financial Management System of 1981

- Requires centralized accounting, purchasing & budgeting for all county, highway, and schools.
- 7-person financial management committee

A BALANCED BUDGET



**Revenues > Expenditures
(Surplus)**

Revenues = Expenditures

**Revenues + Part of fund
balance = Expenditures
(Deficit)**

OTHER LEGAL ASPECTS

Each Elected Official has their own budget(s)

The County Legislative Body sets the budget. May be the same as your request, may not. Check closely

You alone are responsible for operations of your office

REVENUES



COUNTY OFFICIALS ORIENTATION PROGRAM 2026

BUDGETARY VS FEE SYSTEM

County commission decides whether fee offices are on Budgetary or Fee System:

Budgetary System

All fees are turned over to the general fund monthly

All expenses of the office are budgeted

Sheriff is always under budgetary system

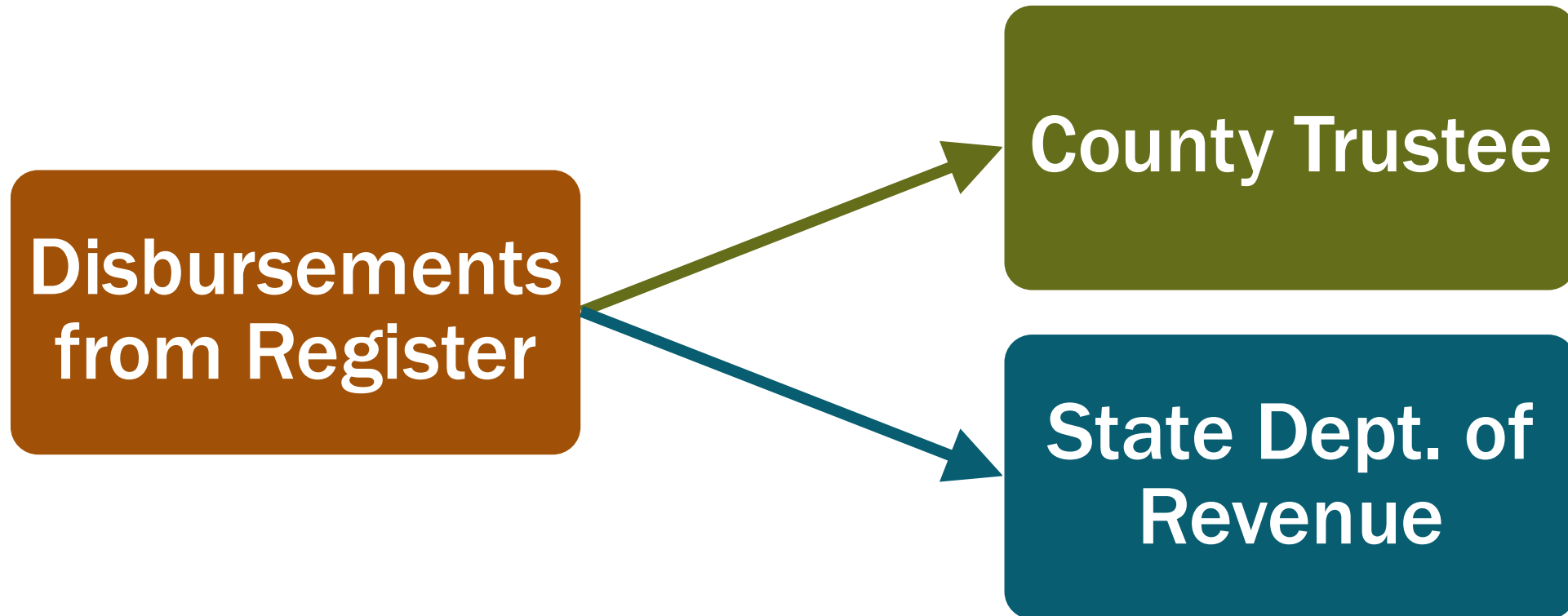
Fee System

Only “excess” fees are turned over quarterly

Salaries and expenses are paid from fee account

Population exception for a few counties regarding fee remittance

BUDGETARY SYSTEM



FEE SYSTEM -AUTHORIZED RESERVE FUNDS

An amount equal to 3 times the monthly salaries of the register of deeds, deputies, & assistants



RESTRICTED REVENUE

There is a \$2 Data Processing Fee that is collected in your office. This is restricted for computer related expenses. It is tracked separate and has its own reserve



FEES TO THE COUNTY

The fees you collect
go into the general
fund

These fees are used
to offset salaries
and benefits for your
office

Fees don't have to
match salary and
benefit

Fees are a good
bargaining tool at
budget time

EXPENDITURES



COUNTY OFFICIALS ORIENTATION PROGRAM 2026

LETTER OF AGREEMENT/SALARY SUIT

Agree with personnel budget?

Yes

Letter of Agreement

No

Salary Suit

Either must be done within 30
days of the budget's passing.

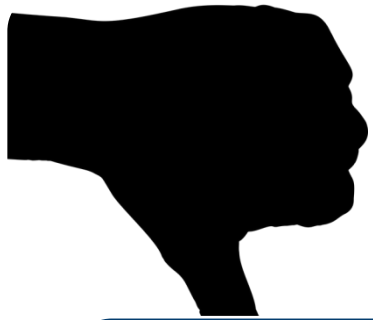
*Newly elected officials have 30 days from taking office (Sept 1) to sign letter of agreement or file a salary suit.

YOUR BUDGET – LETTER OF AGREEMENT

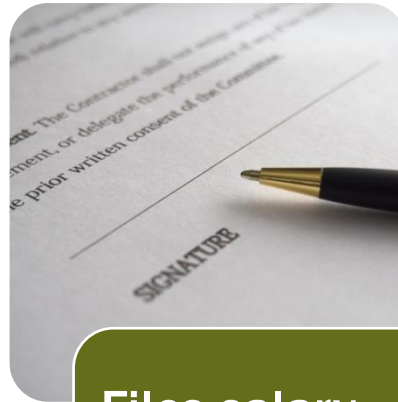
Generally, must have authority other than the county budget resolution **before hiring employees.**



YOUR BUDGET – SALARY SUIT



Official
disagrees with
personnel
budget



Files salary
suit

- Mayor named Defendant
- Must answer within 5 days



Hearing



Order issued
determining
compensation

LETTER OF AGREEMENT
COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES
_____ COUNTY, TENNESSEE

Pursuant to Tennessee Code Annotated, section 8-20-101, this agreement by and between _____ (Official/Office) and _____ (County Mayor/Executive) is for the purpose of establishing the number of employees and the authorized salaries for the _____ (Office).

The parties named herein have agreed and do hereby enter into this agreement according to the provisions set forth herein:

- A. The term of this agreement will be from _____ (Beginning Date) to _____ (Ending Date).
- B. In order to ensure the efficient operation of the office, it is agreed that the official is authorized to employ the following employees at salaries not to exceed the specified amounts:

Number of Employees in Job Classification	Job Classification	Annual Salary for Each Employee in Job Classification Not to Exceed
---	--------------------	---

- C. It is further agreed that part time help may be employed at a rate of up to \$_____ an hour with a total cost not to exceed \$_____ for the term of this agreement.
- D. The parties agree to the following special provisions

E. It is further agreed that in no event shall the amount of this agreement exceed \$_____.
In witness whereof, the parties have set their signatures.

_____ (OFFICIAL)	_____ (DATE)
_____ (COUNTY MAYOR/EXECUTIVE)	_____ (DATE)

Template Name: LGC Expense

Created by: LGC

Sample County

Statement of Expenditures and Encumbrances
April 2024

User:

Jane Smith

Date/Time:

5/2/2024 3:04 PM
Page 7 of 76

Fund : 101		Sub-Fund:						
Object	Cost Center	Sub Object	Original Budget/ Amendments	Total Budget	YTD Expenditures/ Encumbrances	Funds Available	% Used	MTD Actual/ Encumbrance
51600	Register Of Deeds							
101			(81,216.00)	(81,216.00)	67,706.83	(13,509.17)	83.37%	6,768.00
	County Official/Administrative Officer		0.00		0.00			0.00
106			(13,680.00)	(13,808.00)	11,480.35	(2,327.65)	83.14%	1,150.72
	Deputy(Ies)		(128.00)		0.00			0.00
201			(7,400.00)	(7,410.00)	6,052.78	(1,357.22)	81.68%	603.07
	Social Security		(10.00)		0.00			0.00
204			(5,600.00)	(5,608.00)	4,551.31	(1,056.69)	81.16%	460.08
	State Retirement		(8.00)		0.00			0.00
210			(180.00)	0.00	35.04	35.04	No Budget	0.48
	Unemployment Compensation		180.00		0.00			0.00
307			(1,500.00)	(1,500.00)	1,102.95	(397.05)	73.53%	219.24
	Communication		0.00		0.00			0.00
317			(1,825.00)	(1,825.00)	326.00	(1,499.00)	17.86%	0.00
	Data Processing Services		0.00		0.00			0.00
320			(700.00)	(700.00)	768.00	68.00	109.71%	768.00
	Dues And Memberships		0.00		0.00			0.00
348			(600.00)	(600.00)	408.56	(191.44)	68.09%	5.84
	Postal Charges		0.00		0.00			0.00
349			(1,500.00)	(1,500.00)	1,213.24	(286.76)	80.88%	134.00
	Printing, Stationery And Forms		0.00		0.00			0.00

Fund : 101

		Cost	Original Budget/		YTD			
					Expenditures /			MTD Actual/
Object	Center	Amendments	Total Budget		Encumbrances	Funds Available	% Used	Encumberance
51600 Register Of Deeds								
101	County Official/	(81,216.00)	(81,216.00)		67,706.83	(13,509.17)	83%	6,768.00
		-			-			-
204	State Retirement	(5,600.00)	(5,608.00)		4,551.31	(1,056.69)	81%	460.08
		(8.00)			-			-
307	Communication	(1,500.00)	(1,500.00)		1,102.95	(397.05)	74%	219.24
		-			-			-
317	Data Processing	(1,825.00)	(1,825.00)		326.00	(1,499.00)	18%	-
		-			-			-
320	Dues And	(700.00)	(700.00)		768.00	68.00	110%	768.00
	Memberships	-			-			-



BEFORE YOU BUY ANYTHING



COUNTY OFFICIALS ORIENTATION PROGRAM 2026

**Get with your Purchasing
Department**

**Most items will require a
Purchase Order to buy**

PAY BILLS



Receive an invoice



Sign it and put the purchase order number or expenditure code
(travel, dues, registrations, etc)



Send to the Accounting Dept.



BUDGET AMENDMENTS

Document
request

Present
request

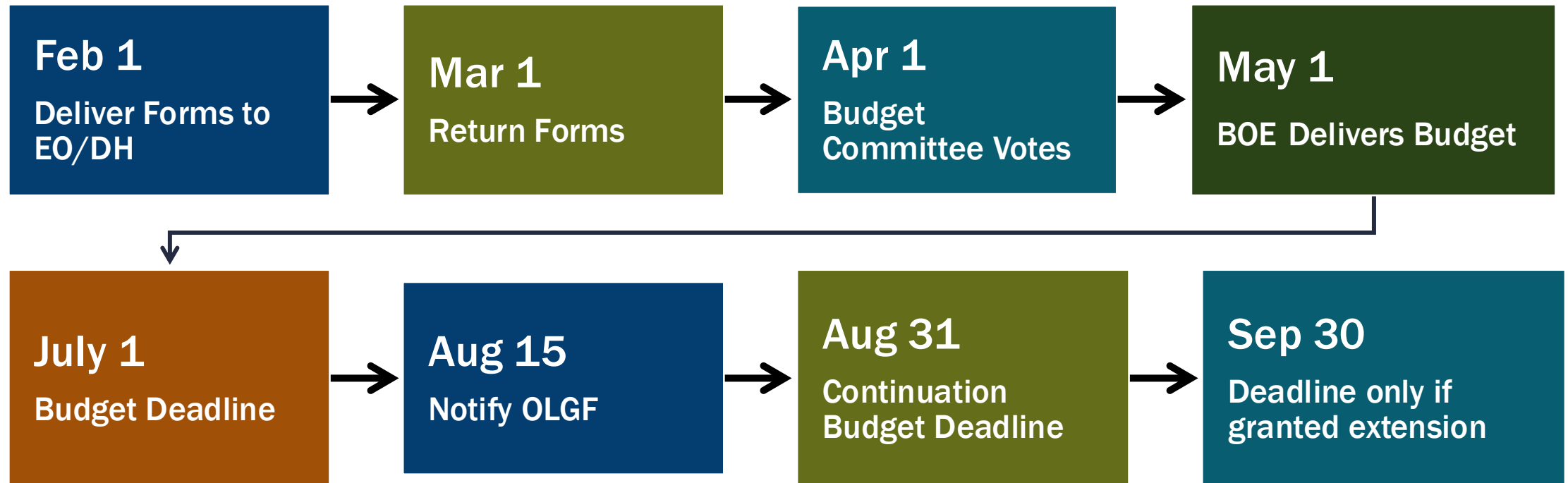
CLB vote

NEW FISCAL YEAR BUDGET



COUNTY OFFICIALS ORIENTATION PROGRAM 2026

BUDGET CALENDAR



Account No.	Description	Actual 2023 - 2024	Estimated 2024 - 2025	Proposed 2025 - 2026
54000	Public Safety			
54110	Sheriff's Office			
101	County Official/Administrative Officer	79,276	81,368	84,336
106	Deputy(ies)	1,134,241	1,318,673	1,318,673
140	Salary Supplements	14,400	22,400	22,400
162	Clerical Personnel	132,491	126,696	126,696
187	Overtime Pay	2,799	21,239	21,239
201	Social Security	129,203	126,163	126,163
204	State Retirement	75,882	90,706	90,706
312	Contracts with Private Agencies	3,912	9,035	9,035
320	Dues and Memberships	1,500	1,500	1,500
355	Travel	4,682	3,500	3,500
425	Gasoline	70,172	75,000	75,000
435	Office Supplies	6,177	5,500	5,500
450	Tires and Tubes	5,010	6,000	6,000
451	Uniforms	9,927	7,800	7,800
716	Law Enforcement Equipment	30,494	20,000	20,000
718	Motor Vehicles	191,826	72,110	0
	Total Sheriff's Department	1,891,992	1,987,690	1,918,548

COUNTY PURCHASING OVERVIEW



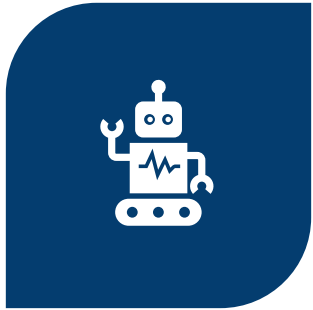
Legal Framework

Purchasing laws for county government are governed by:

- Tennessee Code Annotated
- Private Acts
- Case Law
- Federal Law
- Uniform Commercial Code
- Resolutions



LEGAL FRAMEWORK



CONTROL



PRICE



OPENNESS



ACCOUNTABILITY

PURCHASING LAWS IN TN

**1981/1957
Acts**

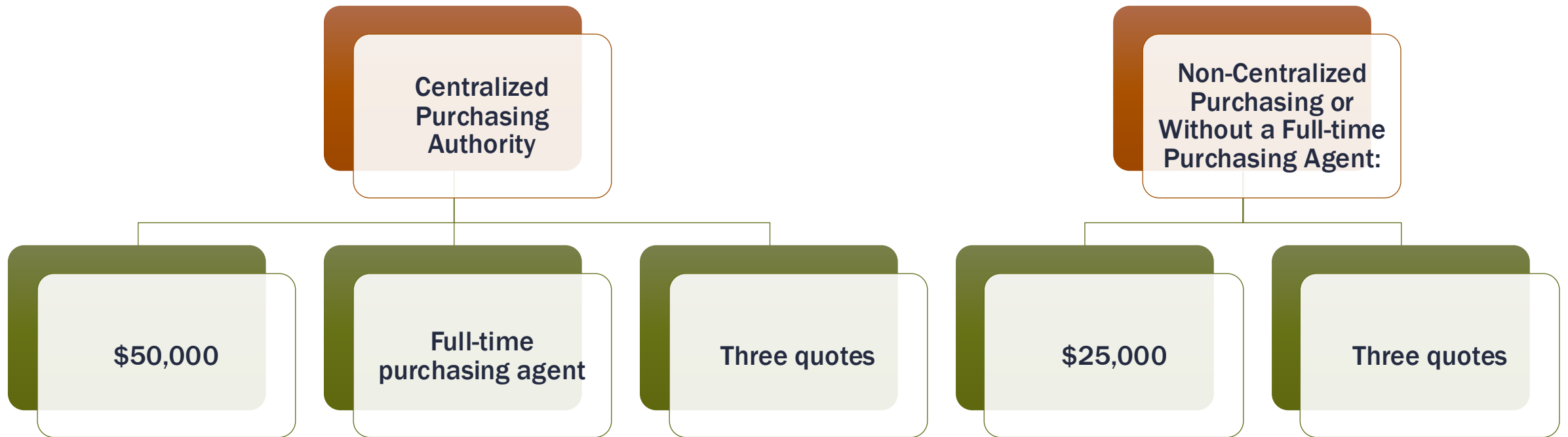
Charter/Metro

General Law

Private Acts

FORMAL BID THRESHOLDS

T.C.A. § 12-3-1212



PURCHASING PROCESS

Need

Requisition

Purchase Order

Receiving Report

PURCHASING METHODS

Informal Quotations (informal quotes)

Competitive Sealed Bids (ITB/IFBs)

Competitive Sealed Proposals (RFPs)

Request for Qualifications (RFQs)



PURCHASING ABOVE BID THRESHOLD LIMIT

If you purchase something above your bid limit threshold you must use one of the below methods:

Competitive Sealed Bids

RFPs

RFQs



WHAT ARE INTERNAL CONTROLS?

A process that provides reasonable assurance the objectives of an entity will be achieved.



T.C.A § 9-18-102(A)

Comply

Obligations and costs are in compliance with applicable law

Safeguard

Funds, property, and other assets are safeguarded against waste, loss, unauthorized use, or misappropriation;

Record

Revenues and expenditures are properly recorded and accounted for to permit the preparation of accurate and reliable financial and statistical reports and to maintain accountability over the assets.

WHY DO COUNTY GOVERNMENTS NEED INTERNAL CONTROLS?

1

Reduce fraud
& waste

2

Ensure legal,
regulatory, &
policy
compliance

3

Protect county
assets

4

Promote
transparency
&
accountability



WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ESTABLISHING INTERNAL CONTROLS?

County Management (elected/appointed officials) are responsible for:

**design, implementation and
maintenance**

of adequate internal controls over their office/department.

WHAT SHOULD I DO TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE?

Review your written internal control procedures/assessment and ask yourself...

- Is the written documentation accurate according to my office's current operations?
- Have I implemented new technology in my office?
- Have I hired new staff or changed any financial duties of my staff?
- Have I moved?

WRAP UP

Congratulations!

Welcome to county government!



COUNTY OFFICIALS ORIENTATION PROGRAM 2026